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**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

TENLEY HARDIN, individually and) Case No.
on behalf of all others similarly situated.)

) CLASS ACTION

Plaintiff,

) COMPLAINT FOR VIOLATIONS
vs.) OF:

vs.) OF:

MERCHANTS CAPITAL SERVICES,)	1. NEGLIGENCE VIOLATIONS OF THE TELEPHONE CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT [47 U.S.C. §227 ET SEQ.]
Defendant.)	2. WILLFUL VIOLATIONS OF THE TELEPHONE CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT [47 U.S.C. §227 ET SEQ.]

) > DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Plaintiff Tenley Hardin (“Plaintiff”), individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated, alleges the following upon information and belief based

1 upon personal knowledge:

2

3 **NATURE OF THE CASE**

4 1. Plaintiff brings this action individually and on behalf of all others
5 similarly situated seeking damages and any other available legal or equitable
6 remedies resulting from the illegal actions of Merchants Capital Services
7 (“Defendant”), in negligently, knowingly, and/or willfully contacting Plaintiff on
8 Plaintiff’s cellular telephone in violation of the Telephone Consumer Protection
9 Act, *47. U.S.C. § 227 et seq.* (“TCPA”), thereby invading Plaintiff’s privacy.

10 **JURISDICTION & VENUE**

11 2. Jurisdiction is proper under *28 U.S.C. § 1332(d)(2)* because Plaintiff,
12 a resident of California, seeks relief on behalf of a Class, which will result in at
13 least one class member belonging to a different state than that of Defendant, a
14 company with its principal place of business and State of Incorporation in Florida
15 state. Plaintiff also seeks up to \$1,500.00 in damages for each call in violation of
16 the TCPA, which, when aggregated among a proposed class in the thousands,
17 exceeds the \$5,000,000.00 threshold for federal court jurisdiction. Therefore,
18 both diversity jurisdiction and the damages threshold under the Class Action
19 Fairness Act of 2005 (“CAFA”) are present, and this Court has jurisdiction.

20 3. Venue is proper in the United States District Court for the Central
21 District of California pursuant to *18 U.S.C. 1391(b)* and *18 U.S.C. § 1441(a)*
22 because Defendant does business within the state of California and in the county
23 of Los Angeles.

24 **PARTIES**

25 4. Plaintiff, Tenley Hardin (“Plaintiff”), is a natural person residing in
26 Venice, California and is a “person” as defined by *47 U.S.C. § 153 (10)*.

27 5. Defendant, Merchants Capital Services (“Defendant”), is “one the
28 nation’s leading merchant cash advance providers for small to medium sized

1 businesses” and is a “person” as defined by *47 U.S.C. § 153 (10)*.

2 **FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

3 6. Beginning in and around January of 2015, Defendant contacted
4 Plaintiff on her cellular telephone number ending in -2480, in an attempt to solicit
5 its services as a small business lender.

6 7. Defendant used an “automatic telephone dialing system”, as defined
7 by *47 U.S.C. § 227(a)(1)* to place its calls to Plaintiff attempting to solicit its
8 services as a small business lender.

9 8. Defendant’s calls constituted calls that were not for emergency
10 purposes as defined by *47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1)(A)*.

11 9. Defendant’s calls were placed to telephone number assigned to a
12 cellular telephone service for which Plaintiff incurs a charge for incoming calls
13 pursuant to *47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1)*.

14 10. At no time did Defendant possess Plaintiff’s “prior express consent”
15 to receive calls using an automatic telephone dialing system or an artificial or
16 prerecorded voice on her cellular telephone pursuant to *47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1)(A)*.

17 **CLASS ALLEGATIONS**

18 11. Plaintiff brings this action individually and on behalf of all others
19 similarly situated, as a member of the proposed class (hereafter “The Class”)
20 defined as follows:

21 All persons within the United States who received any
22 collection telephone calls from Defendant to said
23 person’s cellular telephone made through the use of any
24 automatic telephone dialing system or an artificial or
25 prerecorded voice and such person had not previously
26 consented to receiving such calls within the four years
prior to the filing of this Complaint

27 12. Plaintiff represents, and is a member of, The Class, consisting of All
28 persons within the United States who received any collection telephone calls from

1 Defendant to said person's cellular telephone made through the use of any
2 automatic telephone dialing system or an artificial or prerecorded voice and such
3 person had not previously not provided their cellular telephone number to
4 Defendant within the four years prior to the filing of this Complaint.

5 13. Defendant, its employees and agents are excluded from The Class.
6 Plaintiff does not know the number of members in The Class, but believes the
7 Class members number in the thousands, if not more. Thus, this matter should be
8 certified as a Class Action to assist in the expeditious litigation of the matter.

9 14. The Class is so numerous that the individual joinder of all of its
10 members is impractical. While the exact number and identities of The Class
11 members are unknown to Plaintiff at this time and can only be ascertained
12 through appropriate discovery, Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon
13 alleges that The Class includes thousands of members. Plaintiff alleges that The
14 Class members may be ascertained by the records maintained by Defendant.

15 15. Plaintiff and members of The Class were harmed by the acts of
16 Defendant in at least the following ways: Defendant illegally contacted Plaintiff
17 and Class members via their cellular telephones thereby causing Plaintiff and
18 Class members to incur certain charges or reduced telephone time for which
19 Plaintiff and Class members had previously paid by having to retrieve or
20 administer messages left by Defendant during those illegal calls, and invading the
21 privacy of said Plaintiff and Class members.

22 16. Common questions of fact and law exist as to all members of The
23 Class which predominate over any questions affecting only individual members
24 of The Class. These common legal and factual questions, which do not vary
25 between Class members, and which may be determined without reference to the
26 individual circumstances of any Class members, include, but are not limited to,
27 the following:

28 a. Whether, within the four years prior to the filing of this

Complaint, Defendant made any solicitation or marketing call (other than a call made for emergency purposes or made with the prior express consent of the called party) to a Class member using any automatic telephone dialing system or any artificial or prerecorded voice to any telephone number assigned to a cellular telephone service;

b. Whether Plaintiff and the Class members were damaged thereby, and the extent of damages for such violation; and

c. Whether Defendant should be enjoined from engaging in such conduct in the future.

17. As a person that received numerous solicitation or marketing calls from Defendant using an automatic telephone dialing system or an artificial or prerecorded voice, without Plaintiff's prior express consent, Plaintiff is asserting claims that are typical of The Class.

18. Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the members of The Class. Plaintiff has retained attorneys experienced in the prosecution of class actions.

19. A class action is superior to other available methods of fair and efficient adjudication of this controversy, since individual litigation of the claims of all Class members is impracticable. Even if every Class member could afford individual litigation, the court system could not. It would be unduly burdensome to the courts in which individual litigation of numerous issues would proceed. Individualized litigation would also present the potential for varying, inconsistent, or contradictory judgments and would magnify the delay and expense to all parties and to the court system resulting from multiple trials of the same complex factual issues. By contrast, the conduct of this action as a class action presents fewer management difficulties, conserves the resources of the parties and of the court system, and protects the rights of each Class member.

20. The prosecution of separate actions by individual Class members would create a risk of adjudications with respect to them that would, as a practical matter, be dispositive of the interests of the other Class members not parties to such adjudications or that would substantially impair or impede the ability of such non-party Class members to protect their interests.

21. Defendant has acted or refused to act in respects generally applicable to The Class, thereby making appropriate final and injunctive relief with regard to the members of the California Class as a whole.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

Negligent Violations of the Telephone Consumer Protection Act

47 U.S.C. §227 et seq.

22. Plaintiff repeats and incorporates by reference into this cause of action the allegations set forth above at Paragraphs 1-22.

23. The foregoing acts and omissions of Defendant constitute numerous and multiple negligent violations of the TCPA, including but not limited to each and every one of the above cited provisions of *47 U.S.C. § 227 et seq.*

24. As a result of Defendant's negligent violations of 47 U.S.C. § 227 et seq., Plaintiff and the Class Members are entitled an award of \$500.00 in statutory damages, for each and every violation, pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B).

25. Plaintiff and the Class members are also entitled to and seek injunctive relief prohibiting such conduct in the future.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

Knowing and/or Willful Violations of the Telephone Consumer Protection Act

47 U.S.C. §227 et seq.

26. Plaintiff repeats and incorporates by reference into this cause of action the allegations set forth above at Paragraphs 1-25.

27. The foregoing acts and omissions of Defendant constitute numerous and multiple knowing and/or willful violations of the TCPA, including but not limited to each and every one of the above cited provisions of *47 U.S.C. § 227 et seq.*

28. As a result of Defendant's knowing and/or willful violations of 47 U.S.C. § 227 *et seq.*, Plaintiff and the Class members are entitled an award of \$1,500.00 in statutory damages, for each and every violation, pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B) and 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(C).

29. Plaintiff and the Class members are also entitled to and seek injunctive relief prohibiting such conduct in the future.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff requests judgment against Defendant for the following:

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

Negligent Violations of the Telephone Consumer Protection Act

47 U.S.C. §227 et seq.

- As a result of Defendant's negligent violations of *47 U.S.C. §227(b)(1)*, Plaintiff and the Class members are entitled to and request \$500 in statutory damages, for each and every violation, pursuant to *47 U.S.C. 227(b)(3)(B)*.
 - Any and all other relief that the Court deems just and proper.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

Knowing and/or Willful Violations of the Telephone Consumer Protection Act

47 U.S.C. §227 et seq.

- As a result of Defendant's willful and/or knowing violations of 47 U.S.C. §227(b)(1), Plaintiff and the Class members are entitled to and request treble damages, as provided by statute, up to \$1,500, for each and every violation, pursuant to 47 U.S.C. §227(b)(3)(B) and

1 *47 U.S.C. §227(b)(3)(C).*

- 2 • Any and all other relief that the Court deems just and proper.

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4 Respectfully Submitted this 17th day of March, 2015.

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6 LAW OFFICES OF TODD M. FRIEDMAN, P.C.

7

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